

# MANAV RACHNA INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH & STUDIES

(Deemed to be University under section 3 of the UGC Act 1956)

# Ph.D ADMISSION TEST (MR-PAT)

#### **Ph.D. in Nutrition & Dietics**

# **Module 1: Biochemistry for Nutrition**

- 1.1 Cell structure and organization
- 1.2 Biomolecules: types and functions
- 1.3 Metabolic pathways of carbohydrates, proteins, and fats
- 1.4 Structure and synthesis of nucleic acids (DNA/RNA)
- 1.5 Protein synthesis and its regulation
- 1.6 Mutations and nutritional consequences
- 1.7 Classification and nomenclature of enzymes: Enzyme structure and catalytic mechanisms

## **Module 2: Food Microbiology**

- 2.1 Classification and taxonomy of microorganisms
- 2.2 Microbial growth and physiology
- 2.3 Microbiology of fermented foods
- 2.4 Pathogenic and toxigenic microorganisms
- 2.5 Microorganisms involved in food spoilage
- 2.6 Industrial applications of microbes

#### **Module 3: Human Nutrition**

- 3.1 Energy value of foods and proximate composition
- 3.2 Energy expenditure: BMR, physical activity, thermogenesis
- 3.3 Energy balance and body mass index (BMI)
- 3.4 Carbohydrates, Dietary fiber, resistant starch, glycemic index in human nutrition
- 3.5 Prebiotics and oligosaccharides
- 3.6 Proteins: essential amino acids and protein quality
- 3.7 Fats: Saturated fats, MCTs, PUFAs, omega-3 & omega-6 fats
- 3.8 Micronutrients: vitamins and minerals
- 3.9 Water and electrolytes, rehydration therapy
- 3.10 Nutrition across the life cycle

## **Module 4: Sports Nutrition**

- 4.1 Body Composition, Performance, and Weight Management in Sport
- 4.2 Nutritional Strategies for Endurance Performance
- 4.3 Nutritional Strategies for Strength, Power, and Speed
- 4.4 Nutrition for Team-Based and Intermittent Sports
- 4.5 Ergogenic Aids and Supplements in Sport: Evidence and Application
- 4.6 Advanced Nutrition Assessment and Individualized Planning for Athletes
- 4.7 Nutrition for Specific Athlete Populations
- 4.8 Macronutrient Metabolism and Exercise
- 4.9 Micronutrients, Antioxidants, and the Athlete

# **Module 5: Dietary Management of Diseases**

- 5.1 Principles of Medical Nutrition Therapy (MNT)
- 5.2 Nutritional status assessment
- 5.3 Nutrition support systems: enteral and parenteral nutrition
- 5.4 Diet therapy in GI disorders, liver and biliary tract disorders
- 5.5 Nutrition in Cardio vascular disorder and weight management

- 5.6 Nutrition in metabolic disorders
- 5.7 Nutrition in febrile conditions
- 5.8 Nutrition in Renal Disorders
- 5.9 Nutrition in critical care
- 5.10 Nutrition in lactose intolerance, galactosemia

### **Module 6: Public Health Nutrition**

- 6.1 Scope and aims of public health nutrition
- 6.2 Indian demographic and developmental transition
- 6.3 Role in primary prevention of diseases
- 6.4 Nutritional epidemiology
- 6.5 Health promotion through nutrition
- 6.6 Programmes and policies on Nutrition
- 6.7 Prevalence, determinants and nutritional management of NCDs
- 6.8 Nutrition transition and chronic diseases
- 6.9 Community and policy-level interventions

#### **Module 7: Food Science and Advances in Nutrition**

- 7.1 Water, ice, and food dispersions
- 7.2 Carbohydrates: polysaccharides, sugars, sweeteners
- 7.3 Chemistry of amino acids, peptides, and proteins
- 7.4 Lipids: fats, oils, and related products
- 7.5 Enzymes in food processing
- 7.6 Dairy: milk and milk products
- 7.7 Meat, poultry, eggs, and seafood
- 7.8 Pulses and legumes
- 7.9 Nuts and oilseeds
- 7.10 Fruits, vegetables, and processed products
- 7.11 7.13 Functional foods and nutraceuticals
- 7.12 Genetically modified foods
- 7.13 Emerging food processing technologies

### **Suggested Readings:**

- 1 A.K. Jain, 2001, Textbook of Physiology, New Delhi: Avichal Publishing Co.
- 2 M.S. Bamji, N.P Rao, V. Reddy, 1996, Textbook of Human Nutrition. (11<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Delhi (India): Oxford and IBH Publishing Co Pvt Ltd.
- 3 M. Swaminathan, 1974, Essentials of Foods and Nutrition. (1st ed.) Madras (India): Ganesh and
- 4 L.K Mahan and S.S. Escott, 2000, Krause's Food Nutrition and Diet Therapy, 11<sup>th</sup> edition, W.B Saunders Ltd.
- 5 K. Park, 2007, Park's Textbook of Preventive & Social Medicine, 19th ed., Jabalpur: Banarsidas Bhanot Publishers.
- 6 Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, 2011, 28th Edition, McGraw Hill.
- 7 Ira, W. 1997. Nutrition in Exercise and Sports. 3rd Edition. CRC press publishing.
- 8 Cooper, C. E. (2008). Drugs and ergogenic aids to improve sport performance. Essays in biochemistry, 44, 1-10.
- 9 https://www.wada-ama.org/en
- 10 https://ndtlindia.com